dealing with the Assembly's power to initiate studies and make recommendations for the codification of international law and for its progressive development. Several members urged that the text should provide for studies for the revision of international law, but the Committee voted against such a provision.

Committee IV/2, on June 7, approved the report of Subcommittee IV/2/B on Interpretation of the Charter, and the following three reports of Subcommittee IV/2/A containing texts: (1) Obligations incon[illegible]ent with the Charter, (2) Juridical status of the Organization, and (3) Coming into force of the Charter.

DOCUMENTARY FILMS

Films related to the war in the Pacific will be shown in the Conference Th ater, Sir Francis Drake Hotel, on Friday, June 8, from 7 p. m. till midnight.

The main feature of the program will be a premiere showing of *China Crisis*, latest production of the U. S. Army Air Forces describing the work of the Fourteenth Air Force in China. The program will also include *Fortress Japan*, produced by the National Film Board of Canada, and *To the Shores of Iwo Jima*, photographed by camermen of the U. S. Navy, Coast Guard, and Marines.

The program is open to all persons accredited to the Conference and their friends.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER
260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Friday, June 8

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:20 p.m.	**The Way Ahead** (Studio preview) The latest United Kingdom production, with David Niven; a Two Cities film distributed by 20th Century-Fox
9:06 p.m.	**African Diary** (Walt Disney's latest technicolor)
9:14 p.m.	Newsreel
9:34 p.m.	**The Way Ahead**
11:20 p.m.	**African Diary**
11:28 p.m.	Repeat showing of Newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 7, 1945 is Document 846.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 40 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 9, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY
June 9, 1945

Committee	Time	Room (Vet. Bldg.)
III/1/B	10:30 a.m.	308
III/2/B	10:30 a.m.	219 (Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	11:00 a.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	2:30 p.m.	418 (Vet. Bldg.)
III/1	8:30 p.m.	223

These meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee IV/1, on June 7, at its twentieth meeting, completed its agenda. It is now ready to consider the Rapporteur's report, the last stages of its work.

The Statute of the International Court of Justice was completed when two articles submitted by Peru on the amending process were approved. The process for amending the Charter will apply to the Statute, except that the Assembly may make special provisions for the participation of states parties to the Statute but non-members of the United Nations Organization.

A provision was added to the Charter obligating the parties to abide by the decisions of the Court. A further provision provides that if a state refuses to carry out a decision the Security Council may consider measures of enforcement.

Another provision to the Charter provides that international organizations may be empowered by the Assembly to request advisory opinions of the Court.

Finally, the Committee approved a proposal by the Delegation of Iran that the Conference recommend that members of the Organization sign declarations submitting themselves to the compulsory jurisdiction of the Court.

Committee II/1, on June 8, considered a Peruvian proposal to insert in the Charter a provision to the effect that except in unusual circumstances to be determined by the Assembly the sessions of the Assembly should be open to the public and to the press of the world. The Committee unanimously approved the principle of public sessions but felt that this was a procedural matter to be determined by the General Assembly itself under its own rules of procedure. The Committee rejected the Peruvian amendment by a vote of 15 for and 22 against. It then approved by a vote of 34 to 0, with one abstention, a Canadian resolution which read: "That the Rapporteur be instructed to state in his Report that this Committee is of the opinion that the regulations to be adopted at the first meeting of the General Assembly shall provide that, save in exceptional circumstances, the sessions of the General Assembly shall be open to the public and the press of the world."

At the meeting of Committee II/3, on June 8, the draft report of the Rapporteur of Committee II/3 to Commission II (Doc. 823, II/3/55) was approved by the Committee with only slight modifications.

No Journal will be issued Sunday, June 10, 1945. The next issue of the Journal, No. 41, will be the issue of Monday, June 11.

United Nations Organization, in regard to matters with which they are respectively concerned."

This paragraph was adopted after the rejection of an Egyptian proposal on the composition of the Trusteeship Council, which would have grouped the permanent members of the Security Council with the administering powers, thus giving half the seats on the Trusteeship Council to elected members.

Paragraph B, 12, was carried unanimously with the addition of the words "these and" between the words "take" and "other" and the change of "action" to "actions."

Reverting to paragraph B, 3, the Committee unanimously agreed to add a final phrase to the last sentence, which now reads as follows:

"The trusteeship system should not apply to territories which have become members of the United Nations, relationship among which should be based on the respect of the principle of sovereign equality."

Notice was given of other proposals for amendment.

Committee III/3, on June 8, considered at length the draft report prepared by the Rapporteur, summarizing the work of the Committee with respect to Chapter VIII, Section B.

With certain minor modifications and additions, the report was unanimously approved by the Committee.

It will be presented to Commission III early next week.

At the conclusion of the meeting the Chairman expressed the gratitude of the Committee to the Rapporteur for his outstanding contribution to its work. The Delegate of Bolivia similarly expressed the Committee's warm appreciation to the Chairman for the excellent and efficient manner in which he guided the Committee's deliberations.

REQUESTS FOR ADDITIONAL COPIES OF DOCUMENTS

The Documents Distribution Office is now engaged in packing the permanent file copies of all documents previously issued. These copies will be deposited with whatever interim group the Conference designates. This project is seriously burdening the personnel of the Distribution Office and is absorbing the reserve stock of previously issued documents. Neither sufficient staff nor sufficient copies of these documents is now available to supply sets of previously issued documents, either to the delegations or to the officers of the Secretariat. Since full distribution of all these documents was made at the time of issue, it is believed that this curtailment of service will not effect any substantial hardship.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 8, 1945 is Document 880.

The Order of the Day for Monday, June 11, 1945, will be issued as a separate document.

See end of Journal

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 42 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 12, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 12, 1945

Body	Time	Room (Vet. Bldg.)
III/2/B	10:00 a.m.	308
III/1	10:30 a.m.	223
IV/2/A	10:30 a.m.	314 (Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	10:30 a.m.	418
Advisory Com. of Jurists	1:00 p.m.	418
Coordination Com.	3:30 p.m.	418
Commission III	3:30 p.m.	Opera H. (Vet. Bldg.)
I/2	3:30 p.m.	303
III/2/B	3:30 p.m.	308
IV/2	4:30 p.m.	202
I/2/E	8:30 p.m.	219
III/1	8:30 p.m.	223
IV/1	8:30 p.m.	202

With the exception of Commission III, these meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee III/1, on June 11, continued discussion of the Statement by the Four Sponsoring Governments on Voting Procedure in the Security Council.

At this meeting increasing emphasis was put on the view that, although the Yalta formula might have imperfections, its adoption is "politically and morally" necessary. Several delegates stated that it had taken the four sponsoring governments and France 19 days to agree upon their interpretations of the voting procedure; that this effort undoubtedly resulted in the best possible formula now obtainable; and that, under these circumstances, the smaller powers must trust in the good faith and the good intentions of the great powers. Some delegations declared that they would vote for the Yalta text, in the light of the Statement, in the hope that after the war had been won and after circumstances had changed, amendments to the Charter might be made. They, therefore, hoped that the great powers would remove the application of the "veto" from the amending process. Several expressed a desire to come to an early vote in the Committee on the voting procedure.

Upon the suggestion of the Chairman, it was agreed that the Committee would hold two meetings tomorrow in order to settle this important question as soon as possible.

The sixth meeting of Committee III/4 was devoted to the final consideration of the Rapporteur's report to be submitted to Commission III. The draft text was approved unanimously after a few minor modifications in phraseology had been accepted by the Rapporteur. On behalf of the Committee, the Chairman expressed the gratitude of the group to Dr. V. K. Wellington Koo for his report.

Committee IV/1 met on June 11, 1945, and unanimously approved, with slight modifications in language, the draft report of the rapporteur which will be the subject of a meeting of Commission IV to be held this week.

Committee IV/2, at its meeting on June 11, discussed the draft report of the Rapporteur of the Committee. Discussion having shown a desire to modify certain parts of the report and to bring the French and English texts into closer conformity, this task was referred to Subcommittee IV/2/1. for subsequent report to the Committee.

LIST OF DELEGATES AND OFFICIALS OF THE CONFERENCE

The following additions to the definitive edition of the booklet entitled *Delegates and Officials of the United Nations Conference on International Organization* have been reported to the Office of the Conference Editor:

Page 65, below the word "Advisers", insert the following:

U. S. CONGRESS

Louis C. Rabaut, Chairman, Subcommittee of the House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations for the Departments of State, Commerce, Justice, and the Judiciary and for the Federal Loan Agency, *Adviser on Budgetary Problems*

Karl Stefan, Ranking Minority Member, Subcommittee of the House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations for the Departments of State, Commerce, Justice, and the Judiciary and for the Federal Loan Agency, *Adviser on Budgetary Problems*

DOCUMENTARY FILM THEATER

The Conference Theater established in the Sir Francis Drake Hotel for the purpose of showing documentary, informational, and news films has closed.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 9, 1945 is Document 896. The list issued June 10 is Document 900.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

860 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Tuesday, June 12

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:10 p.m.	**Nob Hill (Studio preview) 20th Century-Fox technicolor picture of old San Francisco, starring George Raft, Joan Bennett, and Vivian Blaine**
8:47 p.m.	**Pla tation Melodies (Warner Bros.) short subject on the life of Stephen Foster**
9:06 p.m.	**Operation Titanic (premiere showing of shuttle bombing operations across Germany)**
9:43 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:53 p.m.	**Nob Hill**
11:31 p.m.	**Plantation Melodies**
11:51 p.m.	**Repeat showing of Newsreel**

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 43 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 13, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

FIRST MEETING OF COMMISSION III

The first session of Commission III was held on June 12 in the Auditorium of the Opera House. Members of the Commission heard M. Paul-Boncour as Rapporteur of its third Committee read that Committee's report. After some general observations by M. Dejean, Delegate of France, the Commission unanimously approved the report.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

At a meeting on June 11 of Committee I/1 the Rapporteur's draft report to Commission I was read. After receiving several amendments to the report from various delegations, the Committee accepted the report by an affirmative vote of 36.

The Committee agreed upon procedure for the meeting of Commission I scheduled for June 14.

The Australian Delegation presented an amendment to paragraph 8, Chapter II, as follows: "but this principle shall not prejudice the application of enforcement measures under Chapter VIII, Section B." Discussion on the amendment was postponed until the next meeting.

The Secretary-General of the Conference introduced to Committee I/2 at its meeting June 12 Mr. Oreamuno of Costa Rica, who has been selected by his Delegation to replace Mr. Bonilla Lara as Chairman of Committee I/2. Mr. Bonilla Lara departed from the Conference last Saturday.

Committee I/2 reconsidered, at the request of the Steering Committee, its vote on May 25 to omit from the Charter provision for expulsion of members from the Organization. The Delegate of Belgium proposed that Committee I/2 reject paragraph 4 of the working paper of Subcommittee I/2/A, May 22 and 23, 1945, which reads as follows:

"The Organization may expel from the Organization any member which persistently violates the principles contained in the Charter."

Committee I/2 rejected the Belgian proposal by a vote of 16 to 21.

Committee III/1, at its morning meeting on June 12, continued discussion on the voting procedure in the Security Council as interpreted in the statement by the delegations of the sponsoring governments and France.

A number of delegates analyzed and criticized the implications of the voting formula, many of them stressing the desirability of insuring a periodic review of the Charter. Emphasis was placed upon the desirability of making the Charter flexible enough to permit growth and adaptation to changing conditions.

Delegates of several sponsoring governments defended the statement on the voting formula as the highest common denominator of agreement among the great powers, whose unity was essential to the success of the Organization.

Committee IV/2, at its sixteenth meeting on June 12, approved unanimously and without change the draft report of its Rapporteur as recommended by Subcommittee IV/2/A. The draft report summarized the Committee's work on Privileges and Immunities, Registration and Publication of Treaties, Obligations Inconsistent with the Charter, Reconsideration of Treaties, Development of International Law, Relation of International Law and the Charter to International Law, Interpretation of the Charter, Juridical Status of the Organization, and Coming into Force of the Charter. Felicitations were exchanged by the delegates, the Chairman, the Rapporteur, Judge Hudson, and the secretaries, on the successful and happy conclusion of the Committee's work.

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 13, 1945

Body	Time	Room
		(Vet. Bldg.)
III/2/B	10:00 a.m.	306
II/2	10:30 a.m.	202
III/1	10:30 a.m.	223
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	10:30 a.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	1:30 p.m.	418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
I/1	3:30 p.m.	303
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	3:30 p.m.	418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
I/2	8:30 p.m.	303
III/1	8:30 p.m.	223
Commission III	8:30 p.m.	Opera H.

With the exception of Commission III, these meetings will not be open to the public.

LIST OF DELEGATES AND OFFICIALS OF THE CONFERENCE

The following additions to the recently issued definitive edition of the booklet entitled *Delegates and Officials of the United Nations Conference on International Organization* have been reported to the office of the Conference Editor:

Syria

page 57, under *"Secretaries to the Delegation"*, after "Toufik Huneidi", add: "Nuri Malih"; and after "Miss Margaret McClellan", add: "Miss Pamela Eckbo".

United States of America

page 69, under *"Political and Liaison Officers, Near East and Africa"*, after "Paul H. Alling", insert: "George V. Allen, Deputy Director, Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs, Department of State".

page 72, under *"Aides and Assistants"*, add: "Walter H. C. Laves"

Yugoslavia

page 78, the listing from *"Advisers"* through *"Office of the Chairman of the Delegation"* should be revised as follows:

"Advisers
Ante Pavelic, Consul General
Milorad Cerovic, Secretary in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Teodore Gjurgjevic, Secretary in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Legal Adviser
Josip Mohorovicic, Official of the Yugoslav Consul General in New York
Sergei Makiedo, Counselor, Yugoslav Embassy, Washington

"Office of the Chairman of the Delegation
Dragovan Sepic, Principal Private Secretary

"Press Adviser
Monroe Stern"

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 11, 1945 is Document 925.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER
260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Wednesday, June 13

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:15 p.m.	**Out of This World** (Studio preview) Paramount's new and tuneful comedy, with Eddie Bracken, Diana Lynn, Cass Daley, Carmen Cavallaro, Ted Flo Rito, Joe Reichmann, and Ray Noble
8:51 p.m.	**La Paz** (Julian Bryan's travelogue of Bolivia's capital city)
9:09 p.m.	Newsreel
9:24 p.m.	**Out of This World**
11:00 p.m.	**La Paz**
11:18 p.m.	Newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 44 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 14, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY
June 14, 1945

Body	Time	Room
Commission I	10:30 a.m.	Opera H. (Vet. Bldg.)
IV/1	10:30 a.m.	202 (Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	10:30 a.m.	418 (Vet. Bldg.)
III/1	11:00 a.m.	223
Advisory Committee of Jurists	1:30 p.m.	(Opera H.) 418 (Vet. Bldg.)
I/2/E	3:00 p.m.	219
II/2	3:30 p.m.	223
III/2	3:30 p.m.	202 (Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	3:30 p.m.	418 (Vet. Bldg.)
I/2	4:00 p.m.	303
I/1	8:30 p.m.	303
III/1	8:30 p.m.	223

With the exception of Commission I, these meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee I/1, on June 13, discussed Article 8 of Chapter II, which embodies proposed Article 7, an amendment of the four sponsoring governments. The discussion concerned principally an Australian amendment to add the words, "enforcement measures under" before the word "chapter" in this paragraph, so that the provision would read as follows: ". . . but this principle shall not prejudice the application of enforcement measures under Chapter VIII, Section B."

After extensive debate the Australian amendment was accepted by a vote of 31 to 3, with 5 abstentions.

Committee II/2, on June 13, considered a redrafted text of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 8, which had been prepared in a joint subcommittee meeting of Committees II/2 and III/1 the previous day, this paragraph having been referred back to Committee II/2 for rewording in consultation with Committee III/1. The text proposed by the joint subcommittees was amended by Committee II/2 and then adopted by the Committee in the following form:

"8. The General Assembly should receive and consider annual and special reports from the Security Council; such reports should include an account of the measures which the Security Council has adopted or applied to maintain international peace and security.

"The General Assembly should receive and consider reports from the other bodies of the Organization."

The Committee formally accepted at the same time an interpretation which made plain that paragraph 8 in no way limits the powers of the Assembly to discuss and to recommend in accordance with paragraphs 1 and 6 of the same section.

Committee II/2, at the request of the Coordination Committee, also clarified the language of the last sentence of paragraph 1 of Section B, Chapter V. This sentence provided that the Secretary-General, with the consent of the Security Council, should notify the General Assembly immediately the Security Council ceases to deal with a dispute or situation. The Committee, on June 13, added that when the General Assembly is not in session the Secretary-General should notify the members of the Organization.

Security Council shall submit annual and, when necessary, special reports to the General Assembly for its consideration.

"4. All members of the Organization should obligate themselves to accept the decisions of the Security Council and to carry them out in accordance with the provisions of the Charter."

Certain amendments to Chapter VI, Section D, paragraphs 4 and 5, consideration of which had been postponed pending the approval by the Committee of Section C as proposed at the Crimea Conference, were withdrawn. An amendment to Chapter VI, Section D, paragraph 5, incorporating the amendments to this paragraph previously submitted to the Conference by Canada and the Netherlands, was put before the Committee by the Delegate of Canada. This amendment provided that any member of the Organization not having a seat in the Security Council, if it is a party to a dispute under consideration by the Security Council and invited to participate in the discussion relating to the dispute, "shall enjoy the same position with regard to discussion and voting as the other party to the dispute". This amendment was defeated.

The Committee approved Chapter VI, Section D, paragraph 4 of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals, and paragraph 5 as amended by the sponsoring governments, reading as follows:

"4. Any member of the Organization should participate in the discussion of any question brought before the Security Council whenever the Security Council considers that the interests of that member of the Organization are specially affected.

"5. Any member of the Organization not having a seat on the Security Council and any state not a member of the Organization, if it is a party to a dispute under consideration by the Security Council, should be invited to participate in the discussion relating to the dispute. In the case of a non-member, the Security Council should lay down such conditions as it may deem just for the participation of such a non-member."

The Committee commenced consideration of the manner of nominating the Secretary-General by the Security Council.

Committee I/2, on June 14, discussed the time limit for calling a special conference on revision of the Charter. This question was presented to the Committee in the "memorandum of decision of the Committee I 2 E (amendments), June 14, 1945". The Subcommittee had voted 9 to 6 in favor of the joint motion of Delegates of Canada and Brazil to recommend that the special conference be called not sooner than the fifth year nor later than the tenth year after the coming into force of the Charter. The debate in the Committee was devoted exclusively to this question. The Committee concluded its discussion at this session and postponed the vote on the question until its next meeting.

Committee III/1, at its morning meeting on June 14, considered the question of voting procedure in the Security Council in nominating the Secretary-General, as referred to it by the Steering Committee. On May 25, 1945, Committee II/1 adopted the following sentence for inclusion in Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 4: "It (the General Assembly) shall elect the Secretary-General of the Organization upon the recommendation of the Security Council, made by an affirmative vote of seven members." On June 8, 1945, the Steering Committee agreed "that jurisdiction over the question of voting procedure of the Security Council in connection with the nomination of the Secretary General be transferred from Committee II/1 to Committee III 1. This recommendation refers to the words 'made by an affirmative vote of seven members' in the proposed text of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 4 of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals as adopted by Committee II/1 on May 25, 1945."

Committee III/1 considered this matter and reported to the Steering Committee as follows:

"1. Committee II/1 having had no jurisdiction over the voting procedure in the Security Council, it was agreed that it had no authority to incorporate the words 'made by an affirmative vote of seven members' in the text of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 4, before Committee II/1. Therefore the adoption of these words by Committee II/1 was null and void.

"2. No other amendment was presented in Committee III/1 respecting the language of this paragraph.

"3. It was agreed that the voting procedure for other than procedural matters approved by Committee III/1 at its 20th meeting on June 13, 1945, at 10:30 a. m. is applicable to the nomination of the Secretary-General.

"4. Committee III/1 therefore refers Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 4, back to the Steering Committee without the words 'made by an affirmative vote of seven members.'"

At the meeting of Committee III/2, on June 14, Mr. Hsu Mo, the Delegate of China, in his capacity as Rapporteur, presented the report of the drafting subcommittee (Subcommittee III/2/B), including the proposed text of the chapter on Pacific Settlement of Disputes.

The Committee discussed the proposed text as to its general character and voted general approval.

The Committee then discussed the proposed text article by article with special attention to phraseology. The Committee voted approval of the first

two articles of the proposed text. While agreeing with the substantive meaning which Article 3 was intended to convey, the members of the Committee were generally of the opinion that some change in phraseology was necessary to insure that the words used conveyed the meaning intended. After numerous suggestions of amendment had been made, it was decided to refer back to the drafting subcommittee the task of proposing a satisfactory text for this article. The subcommittee will meet at 9:30 a. m. Friday, June 15, and report to the Committee at 11 a. m.

Committee IV 1, on June 14, considered certain changes in the text of Chapter X of the Charter and of the Statute of the International Court of Justice recommended by the Advisory Committee of Jurists. These changes concerned in particular Article 66 of the Charter and Article 37 of the Statute. The Committee approved the changes recommended by the Jurists Committee.

TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

The Conference Transportation Office has received only 1,100 rail requests for return transportation. Because of the acute shortage of Pullman equipment, *it is imperative that the Transportation Office receive immediately* complete information in order to release any Pullman cars not required. *June 19* will be the last date the Transportation Office will accept requests for return Pullman accommodations on special trains. The Transportation Office is located in the Laurel Court of the Fairmont Hotel, telephones: DOuglas 4618 or INternational 3300, extension 1000.

A revised list of special trains and their departure dates follows:

POSTCON

Southern Pacific to Ogden; Union Pacific to Council Bluffs; Chicago and Northwestern to Chicago; Baltimore and Ohio to Washington, D. C. This special will leave the day following the close of the Conference.

THE ATLANTIC

Western Pacific to Salt Lake City; Denver and Rio Grande Western to Denver; Chicago, Burlington, and Quincy to Chicago; New York Central to New York. This special will leave 2 days following the close of the Conference and will travel through Feather River Canyon during daylight and also the Royal Gorge during daylight.

THE DISTRICT

Southern Pacific to Los Angeles; Southern Pacific to Santa Rosa; Chicago, Rock Island, and Pacific to Kansas City; Missouri Pacific to St. Louis; Chesapeake and Ohio to Washington, D. C. This special will leave the day following the close of the Conference.

THE GOLDEN GATE

Southern Pacific to Los Angeles; Santa Fe to Chicago; Pennsylvania Railroad to Washington and New York. This special will leave 2 days following the close of the Conference.

THE VICTORY

Southern Pacific to Portland; Great Northern to Seattle; Great Northern to St. Paul; Chicago, Burlington, and Quincy to Chicago; Pennsylvania Railroad to Washington and New York. This special will leave the day following the close of the Conference. (Reservations closed.)

UNCIO

A change of routing for the UNCIO will be Southern Pacific to Portland; Union Pacific to Spokane; Milwaukee to Chicago; Baltimore and Ohio to Washington, D. C. This special will leave 2 days following the close of the Conference. (Reservations closed.)

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 13, 1945 is Document 979.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER
260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Friday, June 15

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:10 p.m.	**Song to Remember** (Columbia's musical production with Cornel Wilde as Chopin and Merle Oberon as Madame Sand)
9:00 p.m.	**Operation Titanic** (Shuttle-bombing operations across Germany)
9:35 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:45 p.m.	**Song to Remember**
11:30 p.m.	**Newsreel**

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 48 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 19, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 19, 1945

Body	Time	Room
		(Vet. Bldg.)
III/1/D	9:00 a.m.	212
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	10:00 a.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	10:30 a.m.	431
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/4/A	10:30 a.m.	219
III/3	10:30 a.m.	223
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	3:00 p.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	3:30 p.m.	431
		(Vet. Bldg.)
III/1	4:00 p.m.	202
Commission I	3:30 p.m.	Opera H.
Commission I	8:30 p.m.	Opera H.

With the exception of the meetings of Commission I, these meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

At its afternoon meeting on June 16, Committee I/2 continued its discussion of the method of revising the Charter by a special conference. The Committee considered the Belgian amendment to the amendment of the sponsoring governments, providing that alterations in the Charter recommended by a two-thirds vote of the Conference should take effect when ratified by two-thirds of the members of the Organization, including all permanent members of the Security Council. The principal issues debated were whether the number of ratifications should be by a simple majority or two-thirds of the entire membership, and whether amendments proposed by the Conference should require ratification by all permanent members of the Security Council. By a vote of 29 to 14, with 3 abstentions, the Committee adopted the text of the sponsoring governments amendment, as modified by the Belgian amendment. The text follows:

"Any alterations of the Charter recommended by a two-thirds vote of the Conference shall take effect when ratified in accordance with their respective constitutional processes by two-thirds of the members of the Organization, including all the permanent members of the Security Council."

The meeting adjourned at 7:15 p. m.

Committee I/2, at its evening meeting on June 16, continued its consideration of Chapter XI (Amendments). The Committee acknowledged by unanimous vote that the voting procedure at the special conference on revision of the Charter was included in the recommendation of the Committee on the ratification of amendments proposed by the special conference. The Committee adopted by a vote of 42 in favor, 1 against, 3 abstentions, the following proposal by the Delegation of the United States:

"If such a general conference has not been held before the tenth annual meeting of the Assembly following the entry into force of the Charter, the proposal to call such a general conference shall be placed on the agenda of that meeting of the Assembly, and the conference shall be held if so decided by a simple majority of the Assembly and by any seven members of the Security Council."

The Delegate of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic moved that the words "simple majority" be replaced by the words "two-thirds majority". This proposal was defeated by a vote of 40 against, 3 in favor, 3 abstentions.

The Committee adopted the full text of the paragraph on the special conference for the revision of the Charter by a vote of 33 in favor, 1 against, and 12 abstentions. The text reads as follows:

"A general conference of the members of the United Nations may be held at a date and place to be fixed by a two-thirds vote of the General Assembly with the concurrence of the Security Council voting in accordance with the provisions of Chapter VI, Section C, paragraph 2, for the purpose of reviewing the Charter. Each member

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 53 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 27, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

FINAL PLENARY SESSION

The final plenary session of the United Nations Conference on International Organization met at the Opera House on June 26, 1945, under the chairmanship of the President of the Conference, Mr. Stettinius.

The meeting was called to order at 3:30 p. m.

The Chairman asked that the delegates and guests stand for one minute in silent tribute to the men and women of the United Nations armed forces, living and dead, whose courage and sacrifice had made the Conference possible.

Mr. Stettinius briefly addressed the Conference and introduced the following chairmen of delegations who expressed their gratification at the successful conclusion of the work of the Conference and their confidence that the Charter would prove a great and effective instrument for the maintenance of future peace and security.

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of China, the Honorable V. K. Wellington Koo

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the Honorable A. A. Gromyko

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of the United Kingdom, the Earl of Halifax

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of France, the Honorable Joseph Paul-Boncour

The Chairman of the Delegation of Brazil, the Honorable Pedro Leao Velloso

The Chairman of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia, the Honorable Jan Masaryk

The Chairman of the Delegation of Mexico, the Honorable Ezequiel Padilla

The Chairman of the Delegation of Saudi Arabia, H. R. H. Amir Faisal Ibn Abdul Aziz

The Chairman of the Delegation of the Union of South Africa, Field Marshal Jan Christian Smuts

A testimonial expressing the appreciation of all the delegations for the hospitality of the people of San Francisco and especially of the United Nations Conference Committee in planning and organizing the hospitality extended to the delegations was presented by Mr. Paul-Boncour and accepted by acclamation.

The Chairman then introduced the President of the United States of America, the Honorable Harry S. Truman, who, in a brief address, expressed on behalf of the people of the United States their thanks for the accomplishments of the Conference and, after reviewing the constructive work which had gone into the making of the Charter, emphasized the duty laid upon all countries of transforming into action the words which had been written in San Francisco.

The Chairman declared the United Nations Conference on International Organization adjourned at 5:30 p. m.

(Texts in English of the addresses delivered at the session were printed in the program distributed at the session; texts in English and French appear in the verbatim minutes, which will be issued as separate documents.)

NINTH PLENARY SESSION

The ninth and penultimate plenary session of the United Nations Conference on International Organization was held in the Opera House, June 25, 1945, at 9:30 p.m. Co-President Lord Halifax presided.

The plenary session considered and approved unanimously the reports submitted by Commissions I, II, III, and IV. On behalf of the Delegation of the Soviet Union, Ambassador Gromyko made of record an additional statement to the report of Commission I. The Soviet Delegation reaffirmed

shall have one vote in the Conference. Any alterations of the Charter recommended by a two-thirds vote of the Conference shall take effect when ratified in accordance with their respective constitutional processes by two-thirds of the members of the Organization, including all of the permanent members of the Security Council.

"If such a general conference has not been held before the tenth annual meeting of the Assembly following the entry into force of the Charter, the proposal to call such a general conference shall be placed on the agenda of that meeting of the Assembly, and the conference shall be held if so decided by a simple majority of the Assembly and by any seven members of the Security Council."

The Committee adopted by a vote of 34 in favor, 8 against, and 4 abstentions, the following procedure for the ratification of regular amendments to the Charter:

"Amendments shall come into force when ratified by two-thirds of all members, including all of the permanent members of the Security Council."

Committee III/1, at its evening meeting on June 16, unanimously approved the report of the Rapporteur relating to (a) Section D, Chapter VI; (b) the nomination of the Secretary-General by the Security Council (Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 4); and (c) reports of the Security Council to the General Assembly (Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 8).

Committee I/2, at its afternoon meeting on June 17, discussed the question of withdrawal. The Chairman presented to the Committee the sections on withdrawal of the report of Subcommittee I/2/E. The Delegate of Ecuador proposed that there should be provision in the Charter for withdrawal under certain specified circumstances. The Canadian Delegate proposed that there should be mention in the Charter of withdrawal. The Committee agreed that discussion on the Canadian proposal should take precedence over discussion on the report of the Subcommittee. After an exchange of views on the proposal under consideration, the Committee agreed to vote on the specific proposal of Canada instead of the general principle of withdrawal. The Committee rejected the proposal of the Canadian Delegate by a vote of 19 in favor and 24 against. The Committee then proceeded to adopt the commentary on withdrawal which is to be included in the Committee's report to the Commission. The Committee adopted the commentary by a vote of 38 in favor, 2 against, and 3 abstentions.

Committee I/2, at its evening meeting on June 17, reconsidered its previous decision on suspension and expulsion. The Committee approved by a vote of 23 in favor, 3 against, 14 abstentions, the following paragraph on expulsion:

"The Organization may expel from the Organization any member which persistently violates the principles contained in the Charter."

The Committee adopted unanimously the following paragraph on suspension:

"The Organization may, at any time, suspend from the exercise of the rights or privileges of membership any member of the Organization against which preventive or enforcement action shall have been taken by the Security Council. The exercise of these rights and privileges may be restored in accordance with the procedure laid down in Chapter —, paragraph—."

Eliminating provisions previously adopted regarding the term of office and eligibility for reelection, Committee I/2 adopted the following text with regard to the appointment of the Secretary-General:

"He shall be appointed by the General Assembly on the recommendation of the Security Council." There were 36 votes in favor, 1 against, and 2 abstentions.

The Committee rejected by 12 votes in favor, 24 against, 1 abstention, a motion to include reference in the Charter to deputy secretaries-general.

The Committee agreed unanimously to the procedure for presenting the Committee's reports to the Commission.

Committee III/1, at its morning and afternoon meetings on June 18, continued discussion of the Rapporteur's draft report on Chapter VI, Section C, by Hector David Castro, Chairman of the Delegation of El Salvador. It was finally agreed that a Subcommittee composed of Colombia, Czechoslovakia, France, Union of S. S. R., U. S. A., and Venezuela should examine the report with the Rapporteur and make recommendations to the Committee, if possible, by 4 p. m. June 19.

PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES

The Photographic Office regrets that it can accept no further orders for prints, owing to the approaching end of the Conference and the shortage of photographic paper. It will make every effort to deliver, before the close of the Conference, all orders that have been placed to date.

For further information call Mr. Carey (INternational 3300, ext. 160).

its point of view regarding the commentary on withdrawal contained on page 5 of the report of Committee I/2 (Doc. 1154, June 22, 1945).

The plenary session also considered and gave its unanimous approval to the report of the Credentials Committee and to the recommendation of the Secretariat for the removal of Conference documents from the restricted category.

Dr. Guillermo Belt, Rapporteur of the Steering Committee, reported on the work of the Steering Committee and presented for approval by the plenary session the Committee's document on "Interim Arrangements Concluded by the Governments Represented at the United Nations Conference on International Organization".

Dr. Belt made special mention of the warm tributes which the Steering Committee had paid in its final session of June 23, 1945, to the Presidents of the Conference, to the Secretary-General, to Herbert Vere Evatt (Australia), and to the late President Franklin Delano Roosevelt. He then delivered to the Chairman of the Steering Committee, Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., a resolution signed by the fifty heads of delegations paying homage to his successful direction of the Committee and of the Conference.

There followed the final and historic item of business before the session: the standing and unanimous vote of approval of the Charter of the United Nations, including the Statute of the International Court of Justice, and the Agreement on Interim Arrangements.

The Secretary-General announced that it was expected that the signing of the Charter would begin at 9 o'clock the following morning, June 26. The Chairman announced that the final plenary session would be held at 3:30 p.m. on June 26, 1945.

The session adjourned at 11 p.m.

FIFTH MEETING OF COMMISSION I

Commission I, in its fifth and final meeting in the Auditorium of the Opera House, June 23, 1945, at 5 p.m., read and approved the Report of the Rapporteur, Mr. Delgado (Philippine Commonwealth), on the work of the Commission.

Mr. Delgado expressed the gratitude of the Philippine Delegation that one of its members had had the honor to be the Rapporteur of Commission I. He also paid warm tribute to the friendly spirit that had pervaded the Conference and to the generosity of the citizens of San Francisco and the Government of the United States.

In behalf of the Commission, the Delegate of Australia, Mr. Evatt, thanked the Rapporteur and the Chairman of the Commission for their effective contribution to the work of the Commission and the Conference. The deepest meaning of San Francisco, said Mr. Evatt, would rest upon the eternal memory of those who had died in this war and in the last. He saw in the Charter a great step forward and the possibilities that war and poverty would be banished from the world, if men of good-will would consolidate the victories of many peoples in the realization of the new international Organization. He expressed a feeling of deep personal loss and debt to two great pioneers of international accord and well-being: Woodrow Wilson and Franklin Delano Roosevelt.

The Chairman consigned the Opera House to its original and more harmonious role of presenting great music rather than debates in many languages. He expressed the hope that the nations would find new solutions to their problems and that they would strengthen the spirit of confidence and collaboration among each other, for they were embarking on "a great experiment".

The meeting adjourned at 6:15 p.m.

LIST OF DELEGATES AND OFFICIALS OF THE CONFERENCE

The following change in the recently issued definitive edition of the booklet entitled *Delegates and Officials of the United Nations Conference on International Organization*, which has been reported to the office of the Conference Editor since publication, is listed so that all Conference personnel may correct their copies accordingly:

Costa Rica—p. 29, fourth line, the title of J. Rafael Oreamuno should read: "Former Minister of Costa Rica in Washington, Director of the Inter-American Development Commission, Washington"

LOS ANGELES TRANSPORTATION OFFICE

Effective June 23, the Transportation Office in Los Angeles will be located in Room 1344 of the Biltmore Hotel, telephone: TUcker 4403. Mr. J. Val Muller will be in charge of this office.

This is the final issue of the *Journal*, no supplement is contemplated, since the concluding statements of delegations, submitted in accordance with Doc. 1042 of June 17, are included herein.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Tuesday, June 19

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:10 p.m.	**Along Came Jones** (Studio preview) RKO melodrama of the Old West, with Gary Cooper and Loretta Young
8:41 p.m.	**Mouse Came to Dinner** (technicolor cartoon produced by MGM)
8:48 p.m.	**Winter Circle** (Warner Bros. technicolor short)
9:05 p.m.	Newsreel
9:15 p.m.	**Along Came Jones**
10:46 p.m.	**Mouse Came to Dinner**
10:53 p.m.	**Winter Circle**
11:10 p.m.	Repeat showing of newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 16, 1945 is Document 1051. The list issued June 17 is Document 1073.

The French translation of Document 1027, III/2/31 (1), Report of the Rapporteur of Committee III/2, June 16, 1945, incorrectly includes in the title "Projet de". These two words should be deleted on all copies.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 49 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 20, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

THIRD MEETING OF COMMISSION III

Commission III held its third meeting at 3:30 p.m., June 18, 1945, in the Auditorium of the Opera House, to hear the report of Committee 2 on procedures of Pacific settlement of international disputes. The Rapporteur of the Committee, Mr. G. P. Arkadiev (Soviet Union) presented the report which had been unanimously adopted by the Committee. After brief discussion, in which Representatives of Australia, the Soviet Union, and the United States participated, the Commission adopted the report of the Committee by a unanimous vote.

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 20, 1945

Body	Time	Room
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	10:00 a.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	10:30 a.m.	431
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/4	10:30 a.m.	303
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	3:00 p.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	3:30 p.m.	431
Commission III	10:00 a.m.	Opera H.
Commission III	3:30 p.m.	Opera H.
Commission II	8:30 p.m.	Opera H.

With the exception of Commissions II and III, these meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee II/1, at its meeting on June 18, completed its work by approving a number of matters for inclusion in the relevant portions of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals on the powers of the General Assembly in consequence of the action of other committees.

In regard to the trusteeship system, Committee II/1 approved by a vote of 32 to 0 a recommendation from Committee II/4 that Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 4, should be amended as follows:

"The General Assembly shall elect the non-permanent members of the Security Council, and the members of the Economic and Social Council and the elective members of the Trusteeship Council." All but the phrase relating to the members of the Trusteeship Council had previously been approved by Committee II/1.

Also upon the recommendation of Committee II/4, Committee II/1, by a vote of 25 to 0, recommended that a new paragraph be added to Chapter V of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals to read as follows:

"The General Assembly shall have power to approve the trusteeship agreements for areas not designated as strategic, and to perform such other functions as are assigned to it under Chapter --." The blank chapter number will be filled in when the trusteeship chapter is assigned a number in the Charter.

In connection with this action, the Committee requested the Coordination Committee and the Jurists Committee to bring the text of the above paragraph into line with paragraph 10 of Section B of the trusteeship arrangements and to make it clear that the General Assembly has the right to reject trusteeship arrangements.

The Committee recommended that there be included in Chapter V, Section C, paragraph 2, which sets forth the important questions on which the

Committee III/1, at its morning meeting on June 13, adopted Section C, Chapter VI, of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals relating to the voting procedure in the Security Council. Paragraph 1 providing that "Each member of the Security Council should have one vote" was unanimously adopted by 33 votes. Paragraph 2 stipulating that "Decisions of the Security Council on procedural matters should be made by an af. .native vote of seven members" was adopted by a vote of 30 to 1. Paragraph 3 was adopted on a roll-call vote, with 30 favorable votes, 2 negative votes, and 15 abstentions. The paragraph reads as follows: "Decisions of the Security Council on all other matters should be made by an affirmative vote of seven members including the concurring votes of the permanent members; provided that, in decisions under Chapter VIII, Section A, and under the second sentence of Paragraph 1 of Chapter VIII, Section C, a party to a dispute should abstain from voting."

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 12, 1945 is Document 957.

UNITED NATIONS THEATRE
880 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Thursday, June 14

7:00 p.m.	Newsreel
7:15 p.m.	**Shadow of a Doubt** (Outstanding Universal melodrama, with Joseph Cotten and Theresa Wright)
9:05 p.m.	**Port of Missing Mice** (Technicolor cartoon from Twentieth-Century-Fox)
9:12 p.m.	Newsreel
9:27 p.m.	**Shadow of a Doubt**
11:17 p.m.	**Port of Missing Mice**
11:24 p.m.	Repeat showing of newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 45 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 15, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

FIRST MEETING OF COMMISSION I

Commission I held its first meeting on June 14, 1945 to hear the report on the work of Committee I/1. Mr. Rolin, of Belgium, President of Commission I, presided. The Rapporteur of Committee I/1 (Mr. Farid Zeineddine of Syria) explained the work of the Committee which had resulted in the texts submitted to the Commission.

The draft Preamble which had been approved by Committee I/1 was adopted by unanimous vote after Dean Virginia Gildersleeve, speaking for the United States, had expressed the hope that the Coordination Committee might improve the draft to make the language more inspiring. She also hoped that the opening phrase of the Preamble, as adopted, "We the Peoples of the United Nations," would be retained.

Consideration was next given to an amendment proposed by the Egyptian Delegation to paragraph 1 of Chapter I (Purposes), which read as follows:

"To maintain international peace and security, in conformity with the principles of justice and international law; and to that end to take effective collective measures for the prevention and removal of threats to the peace and the suppression of acts of aggression or other breaches of the peace, and to bring about by peaceful means, adjustment or settlement of international disputes or situations which may lead to a breach of the peace."

Speakers in favor of the Egyptian amendment, in addition to its proposer, Mamdouh Bey Riaz, were Mr. Alfaro, of Panama, and Mr. Payssé, of Uruguay. They were opposed by Lord Halifax, of the United Kingdom Delegation, and Commander Stassen, of the United States Delegation.

When put to the vote the Egyptian amendment received 21 votes in favor and 21 against, thus failing to obtain the necessary two-thirds majority. The President of the Commission then called for a vote on the text of paragraph 1 of Chapter I, as submitted by Committee I/1, and it was approved unanimously.

The Commission will reconvene at 10:30 a.m. Friday, June 15, 1945.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee I/2, on June 13, reconsidered its previous vote on deputy secretaries-general and adopted by a vote of 40 to 1, with one abstention, Chapter X, paragraph 1, sentences one and two of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals, which read as follows:

"There should be a Secretariat comprising a Secretary-General and such staff as may be required. The Secretary-General should be the chief administrative officer of the Organization."

The Committee rejected, by a vote of 20 in favor and 19 against, a proposal of the Soviet Union to include in the Charter provision for five deputy secretaries-general. It also rejected by a vote of 22 in favor and 18 against, the amendment of the sponsoring governments to include in the Charter provision for four deputy secretaries-general.

Committee III/1, at its evening meeting on June 13, after withdrawal of the Mexican amendments to Chapter VI, Section B, paragraphs 1 and 4, approved these paragraphs of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals, as previously amended by the Committee, reading as follows:

"1. In order to ensure prompt and effective action by the Organization, members of the Organization should by the Charter confer on the Security Council primary responsibility for the maintenance of international peace and security and should agree that in carrying out these duties under this responsibility it should act on their behalf. The

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 15, 1945

Body	Time	Room
Commission I	10:30 a.m.	Opera H.
Commission IV	3:30 p.m.	Opera H (Vet. Bldg.)
III/2/B	9:30 a.m.	219
Coordination Com.	10:00 a.m.	314
III/2	11:00 a.m.	202
Coordination Com.	3:00 p.m.	314
I/2	3:00 p.m.	303
II/4	4:00 p.m.	223
I/2	8:00 p.m.	303
II/4	8:30 p.m.	223

With the exception of Commissions I and IV, these meetings will not be open to the public.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 46 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 16, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

SECOND MEETING OF COMMISSION I

The second meeting of Commission I was convened by its President, Senator Henri Rolin, of Belgium, at 10:40 a. m., on Friday, June 15, 1945.

Articles 2, 3, and 4 of Chapter I of the Charter were unanimously approved by the Commission.

The Commission listened to a statement by the Delegate of Peru, Mr. Belaunde, on Article 1 of Chapter II. The Peruvian Delegate stressed the belief of his Delegation that this Article of the Charter should have contained a reference to the "personality of states"; he likewise expressed misgiving as to the meaning of "sovereign equality". The Delegate of Egypt, Mr. Saba, also spoke on paragraph 1, stressing the importance of proclaiming to the world that force will be used only for the advancement and promotion of law and justice. The Rapporteur, Mr. Zeineddine of Syria, gave an explanation as to the meaning of sovereign equality, which comprised not only the notion of juridical equality but also included the concept of personality referred to by the Peruvian Delegate. Article 1 as accepted by Committee I/1 was unanimously adopted.

In considering Article 2 of Chapter II, the Commission scrutinized an amendment submitted by the Colombian Delegation to replace Article 2 as presented by Committee I/1, with a new article to read as follows:

"All members of the Organization shall fulfill in full good faith the obligations assumed by them in accordance with the Charter in order to insure to all of them the rights and benefits resulting from membership in the Organization."

Mr. Yepes, of Colombia, presented his Delegation's case for the amendment which would emphasize that members of the Organization must act in good faith in carrying out their obligations. He was supported by Dean Virginia Gildersleeve, speaking for the United States Delegation; Lord Cranborne, on behalf of the United Kingdom Delegation; Mr. Evatt of the Australian Delegation; and Mr. Alfaro of the Delegation of Panama. Mr. Manuilsky, Chairman of Committee I/1 and of the Ukrainian Delegation, explained his Delegation's earlier opposition to the Colombian amendment and ended by giving it support. The President said at this point that in causing the Colombian amendment to be read he had suggested deletion of the adjective "full" before the words "good faith" on the ground that it was redundant. The Colombian Delegate agreed with the President to withdraw this word. The Commission thereupon adopted the Colombian amendment, modifying Article 2, by adding the words "in good faith" after the words "shall fulfill", by a unanimous vote.

Article 3 of Chapter II, as submitted by Committee I/1, was adopted by a unanimous vote.

Mr. Peter Fraser, Delegate of New Zealand and Prime Minister of that country, made a statement in connection with the consideration of Article 4. He recalled the proposal of his Government that each nation should assume a pledge to resist all acts of aggression. This proposal had attained a majority of votes in the Committee but had failed to attain the two-thirds majority required for adoption. He expressed the hope that the principles embodied in this amendment would in practice serve as a guiding principle for the Organization.

Articles 4, 5, 6, and 7 of Chapter II, as submitted by Committee I/1, were adopted by unanimous vote.

The President announced that the first item on the agenda for the third session of Commission I would be consideration of Article 8, Chapter II, in its final form as approved by Committee I/1, on the evening of June 14.

The meeting ended at 12:50 p. m.

No Journal will be issued Sunday, June 17, 1945. The next issue of the Journal, No. 47, will be issued Monday, June 18.

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 16, 1945

Committee	Time	Room
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	10:00 a.m.	418
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/2	10:30 a.m.	303
II/4/A	2:30 p.m.	316
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	3:00 p.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	3:00 p.m.	431
		(Vet. Bldg.)
II/2	3:00 p.m.	202
I/2	3:30 p.m.	303
III/2	3:30 p.m.	314
I/2	8:00 p.m.	223
II/4	8:30 p.m.	202
III/1	8:30 p.m.	303

These meetings will not be open to the public.

SECOND MEETING OF COMMISSION IV

The second meeting of Commission IV was held at 3:30 p. m., June 15, in the auditorium of the Opera House under the Presidency of Dr. Caracciolo Parra-Pérez, Foreign Minister of Venezuela. The reports of the two committees of this Commission were presented, and statements as to their contents were made by the Rapporteurs, Nasrat Al-Farsy, of Iraq, for the first Committee and Mariano Arguello Vargas, of Nicaragua, for the second Committee. The reports were accepted by the Commission by acclamation. In addition, the Commission gave its specific approval to the proposals presented by the committees for approval by the Conference. These included, for Committee 1, five articles comprising the chapter of the Charter for the United Nations Organization, dealing with the proposed International Court of Justice, and also the Statute of the Court, comprising seventy articles.

For Committee 2, articles for the Charter were submitted dealing with the privileges and immunities of officials of the International Organization, the registration and publication of treaties, obligations incompatible with the Charter, juridical status of the Organization, and the coming into force of the Charter.

The Commission also adopted a recommendation presented by Committee 1 that the Conference should recommend to the members of the Organization that they make declarations under paragraph 2 of Article 36 of the Court Statute accepting the jurisdiction of the Court as obligatory. In support of this recommendation, remarks were made to the Commission by Dr. Jalal Abdoh, Delegate of Iran, and Mr. Herbert Evatt, Delegate of Australia.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee I/1, on June 14, accepted Chapter II, paragraph 8, as amended by the Australian motion of the preceding day, by a vote of 33 in favor and 4 against. An amendment proposed by the Greek Delegation, which would have stipulated that the International Court of Justice should be the appropriate body to decide when a dispute came within the domestic jurisdiction of the state concerned, failed to obtain the required two-thirds majority; and three Belgian amendments proposing changes in phraseology of the text as submitted by the four sponsoring governments were likewise defeated. The text as finally adopted reads as follows:

"Nothing contained in this Charter shall authorize the Organization to intervene in matters which are essentially within the domestic jurisdiction of any state or shall require the members to submit such matters to settlement under this Charter; but this principle shall not prejudice the application of enforcement measures under Chapter VIII, Section B."

Committee III/1, at its evening meeting on June 14, unanimously approved the text of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 8, which provides that the General Assembly should receive and consider annual and special reports from the Security Council concerning, among other things, the measures it had adopted or applied to maintain peace and security. This paragraph had been under consideration jointly with Committee II/2. The interpretation of this paragraph, also approved by Committee III 1, asserts that the Assembly might use its powers of discussion and recommendation, as provided in paragraphs 1 and 6 of Section B, Chapter V, when considering reports from the Council.

The Committee also unanimously approved the report on Chapter VI, Section B, by the Rapporteur, Mr. Hector David Castro, Chairman of the Delegation of El Salvador and formerly Ambassador to the United States.

The Committee hopes to complete its work at its next meeting, on June 16, when the Rapporteur's report on Sections C and D of Chapter VI and on other matters referred to the Committee, will be presented.

Committee II 4, at its afternoon meeting on June 15, decided to recommend to the other Committees concerned the incorporation in the text of the Charter of the necessary references to the Trusteeship Council. They also decided to add to paragraph B.11 the following words, adopted from the Chapter dealing with the Economic and Social Council:

"The Trusteeship Council shall adopt its own rules of procedure and the method of selecting its president. The Trusteeship Council shall meet as required in accordance with rules adopted by the Council. These rules shall include provision for the calling of a meeting on the request of a majority of the members of the Council;"

The Committee then considered the report of its drafting subcommittee, and decided that paragraphs B.1-13 should be forwarded to the Coordination Committee. These paragraphs were formally adopted, but the Delegate of Egypt was permitted to ask for the reconsideration of paragraph B.6, with the object of adding the following words:

"Due regard being given to the wishes of the population in the selection of the trustee authority, in accordance with paragraph B.2 above".

This motion was defeated by 26 votes to 8.

The Egyptian Delegate made two further proposals, to the effect that the Organization should be empowered

(1) to declare a trust territory fit for independence and thereupon to terminate the trust, and

(2) to transfer a territory from an administering power which had violated the terms of its trust, had ceased to be a member of the United Nations, or had been suspended from membership.

After some discussion, he agreed not to pursue these proposals.

Committee III/2, at its morning meeting on June 15, approved Articles 4 and 6 of the proposed text for the Chapter on Pacific Settlement of Disputes as submitted to it by its drafting subcommittee. It approved Article 7 with the understanding that the final words of the Article, beginning "in accordance with, et cetera" might be omitted by the Coordination Committee at its discretion. It referred back to the drafting subcommittee Article 5, together with certain suggestions changing the phraseology of the Article.

The Committee also considered the situation resulting from the fact that Committee I/1 had approved in modified form the amendment proposed by the sponsoring governments with regard to domestic jurisdiction, which had been accompanied by the proposal that paragraph 7 of Section A, Chapter VIII, should be deleted. A report was made on the action of Committee I/1 with regard to the amendment. A report was made on the consideration which had been given to amendments which had been offered to paragraph 7 of Section A, Chapter VIII. It was voted by the Committee considering the action of Committee I/1 to recommend the deletion of paragraph 7, Section A, Chapter VIII, which was interpreted as also disposing of such amendments as had been referred back to Committee III/2 for consideration.

The Committee decided to hold a meeting at 8:30 p. m. to consider the final report of the drafting subcommittee on Articles 3 and 5.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

260 O'Farrell Street

(Between Powell and Mason)

Saturday, June 16

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:15 p.m.	**Enchanted Cottage** (The current RKO production, featuring Robert Young, Dorothy McGuire, and Herbert Marshall)
8:48 p.m.	**Star Bright** (Paramount's technicolor musical behind the scenes at the theater)
9:08 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:23 p.m.	**Enchanted Cottage**
10:56 p.m.	**Star Bright**
11:16 p.m.	Repeat showing of newsreel

Sunday, June 18

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:10 p.m.	**Devotion** (Studio preview of Warner Bros. production of the Bronte sisters, with Olivia DeHavilland, Ida Lupino, and Paul Henreid)
8:56 p.m.	**Musical Movieland** (Warner Bros. technicolor tour through the studios)
9:13 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:23 p.m.	**Devotion**
11:09 p.m.	**Musical Movieland**
11:26 p.m.	Repeat showing of newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 14, 1945 is Document 1000.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 47 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 18, 1945

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee I/2, at its afternoon meeting on June 15, continued its discussion on the time limit for calling a special conference on the revision of the Charter. The Committee rejected the joint motion of the Delegates of Canada and Brazil that the special conference be called not sooner than the fifth nor later than the tenth year after the coming into force of the Charter. Twenty-three delegates voted affirmatively, seventeen negatively. The Committee also rejected by vote of twenty-eight in favor and seventeen against the proposal of the Union of South Africa that the special conference be called not later than the tenth year after the coming into force of the Charter.

The Delegate of the United States proposed that the following sentence be added to the amendment of the sponsoring governments on the revision conference: "If such a conference has not been held before the tenth annual meeting of the Assembly following the entry into force of the Charter, the proposal to call such a general conference shall be placed on the agenda of that meeting of the Assembly."

The Canadian Delegate proposed that the words "by the permanent members of the Security Council" be added at the end of the proposal of the United States.

The Delegate of New Zealand suggested that the proposal of the United States be modified to provide that the special conference would be held unless the Assembly and the Security Council decide otherwise.

The Delegate of Australia suggested that the special conference on revision of the Charter be called by the Assembly without the concurrence of the Security Council. The Delegate of Greece proposed that only a simple majority of the Assembly be required to convene this conference.

Committee I/2, at its evening meeting on June 15, continued discussion of the report of a subcommittee on Chapter XI (Amendments). The Committee accepted by a vote of 41 to 1 the recommendation of the subcommittee that provision be made in the Charter for a special conference to revise the Charter, and by unanimous vote the recommendation that the special conference be called by a two-thirds vote of the General Assembly and of any seven members of the Security Council. The questions of the voting procedure at the special conference and the ratification of amendments proposed by the special conference were discussed at length. The Delegate of Mexico stated that he was prepared to withdraw his motion that no provision be made in the Charter for voting procedure and for ratification of amendments, in view of the declaration on withdrawal contained in the report of the subcommittee. Several other delegates urged that the method of ratification of amendments be left to the special conference itself to decide.

The Delegate of Belgium urged that the declaration on withdrawal should be accepted by the committee as a solution of the difference of opinion between the sponsoring governments and those other powers who opposed the provision that amendments recommended by the Conference should require the unanimous approval of the permanent members of the Security Council.

The meeting adjourned without a vote on this question.

Committee III/2, at its evening meeting on June 15, adopted, with some modifications, the complete text for the chapter on the peaceful settlement of disputes proposed by the drafting subcommittee. The Committee considered a new text for Article 3 which had been recommended to it by the drafting subcommittee, following reference back to the subcommittee of the text originally proposed. This new text, which involved a considerable modification of former paragraph 4 of Section A, Chapter VIII, as amended by the proposal of the sponsoring governments, was unanimously approved by the Committee.

The Committee also considered a slightly revised text of Article 3 which had been submitted to it by the subcommittee after an earlier reference back with certain suggestions and modifications. The new text was adopted.

The Chairman announced that the Committee would meet Saturday, June 16, at 3:30 p. m. to consider the report of its Rapporteur.

Committee II/2 held a morning session on June 16 and, after concurring in the previous action of Committee II/3 with reference to the addition of the words "education and health" to the first sentence of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 6, adjourned to give members time to read the provisional Report of the Rapporteur.

The Committee resumed its session in the afternoon and considered the Report of the Rapporteur paragraph by paragraph, eliminating several paragraphs and accepting others with minor modifications. In connection with the final part of the Report containing the texts to be recommended to Commission II, a question of substance was raised by the Soviet Delegation regarding Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 1. The proposal involves adding at the end of Chapter V, Section B, paragraph 1, the words "which affect the maintenance of international peace and security." Discussion on this point was not concluded before the meeting adjourned.

Committee III/2, at its afternoon meeting on June 16, unanimously approved the report of the Rapporteur, which will be presented to Commission III Monday, June 18.

CULTURAL ACTIVITIES OFFICE

The Cultural Activities Office, located in Room 126 of the Veterans Building, will bring its work to a close at 5:30 p. m., June 19.

For those persons who plan to go to Los Angeles, Chicago, New York, or Washington after the Conference ends, services similar to those of the Cultural Activities Office may be arranged with the following persons:

In Los Angeles: Mr. Carl S. Dentzel, Southern California Council of Inter-American Affairs, 707 Auditorium Building, 5th and Olive Streets; telephone: MUtual 8312.

In Chicago: Dr. John A. Wilson, Director of the Oriental Institute, University of Chicago.

In New York: Mrs. Grace Belt, Office of Inter-American Affairs, 444 Madison Avenue; telephone: PLaza 5-3939.

In Washington, D. C.: Dr. Ruth McMurry, Division of Cultural Cooperation, Department of State; telephone: REpublic 5600, extension 2260.

The Order of the Day for Monday, June 18, 1945, will be issued as a separate document.

See end of Journal

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Monday, June 18

7:00 p. m.	Newsreel
7:10 p. m.	*China Sky* (Studio preview) RKO's current production of the war in China, featuring Randolph Scott, Ruth Warrick, and Ellen Drew
8:36 p. m.	*Underground Report* (March of Time picturization of French resistance)
8:54 p. m.	*Voice That Thrilled the World* (Warner Bros. dramatization of the use of sound in motion pictures)
9:11 p. m.	Newsreel
9:21 p. m.	*China Sky*
10:47 p. m.	*Underground Report*
11:05 p. m.	*Voice That Thrilled the World*
11:22 p. m.	Repeat showing of newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 15, 1945 is Document 1032.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 50 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 21, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

THIRD AND FOURTH MEETINGS OF COMMISSION I

The third meeting of Commission I was convened by its President, Senator Henri Rolin (Belgium), at 3:30 p. m. on June 19, 1945.

Committee I/1 submitted to the Commission the text of paragraph 8, Chapter II, which read as follows:

"Nothing contained in this Charter shall authorize the Organization to intervene in matters which are essentially within the domestic jurisdiction of any State, or shall require the members to submit such matters to settlement under this Charter; but this principle shall not prejudice the application of enforcement measures under Chapter VIII, Section B."

It was announced that the Rapporteur was submitting his supplemental report on this paragraph in his own name in view of the fact that the Committee had had no time to consider this report.

The Delegate of Uruguay stated that he was in accord with the incorporation in the text of the rule of respect for domestic jurisdiction. He pointed out, however, two serious technical shortcomings with which the Delegation of Uruguay did not wish to associate itself, namely, the failure to define domestic jurisdiction and the failure to provide an authoritative organ to determine which matters fell within the field of domestic jurisdiction. The Delegate of Belgium announced that the Belgian Delegation would abstain from voting on paragraph 8, Chapter II, as submitted by Committee I/1. He regretted that the present paragraph should lead to favoring an extensive interpretation of the exception. However, the clause in paragraph 8, he believed, did not seem of such a nature as to impede the functioning of the International Court or of other organs instituted by the Charter.

Since there were no objections, the President declared the text adopted.

The Delegate of Peru requested that there be inserted in the report a brief statement to the effect that Peru had made a proposal that the International Court of Justice should determine whether or not a matter pertained to domestic jurisdiction. The Rapporteur, Farid Zeineddine (Syria), welcomed the addition of this statement and added that Greece, Uruguay, Mexico, and many other delegations had supported motions to this effect.

The President then directed the attention of the Commission to the work of Committee I/2. He pointed out the difficulties which Committee I/2 had faced in drafting paragraphs on Membership, Principal Organs, Secretariat, and Amendments. He paid tribute to the work of the Committee's Chairmen, Mr. Bonilla Lara (Costa Rica) and Mr. Oreamuno (Costa Rica); to the two Rapporteurs, Mr. Lescot (Haiti) and Sayyid Jamil Daoud El-Mussalmy (Saudi Arabia); and to the Secretariat.

The Delegate of the United States spoke of brotherhood and faith as fundamental pillars upon which the Organization must rest. He stated that the last court of appeal in human affairs was the moral sense and trained intelligence of all the peoples of the world.

The Delegate of the United Kingdom described the attitude of his Government on each of the questions which Committee I/2 had considered. He attached great importance to the work which Committee I/2 had completed.

The Executive Officer of the Commission read paragraphs 1 and 2 of Chapter III on membership, as recommended by Committee I/2.

The Delegate of Mexico offered an interpretative commentary on paragraph 2, Chapter III, concerning the admission of new members. This commentary read as follows:

forget that the main reason for the time it took to complete our task has been the fact that we had the fullest freedom of speech and discussion. In subcommittees, committees, and commissions every article was thoroughly discussed—sometimes over and over again. To my mind this definitely lends strength to our work and to the Charter. No one who participated in this great Conference will ever be able to say that he did not have the fullest opportunity to present the views of his Government and people on any matter pertaining to the Charter.

One more word. This has not been a Conference of which it can truly be said that on one side there was a group of great powers and on the other a group of small and middle countries. In the course of our deliberations there were substantial differences of opinion on many subjects between the smaller countries. And on many occasions a number of smaller countries were in whole-hearted agreement with, and voted with, the great powers. It is not correct, therefore, as has been done occasionally, to speak about "the 45 small nations" as opposed to "the Big Five". Everyone at this Conference spoke and voted according to the sincere convictions of his delegation. This is another factor which gives strength and dignity to the task performed at San Francisco and to the Charter which today goes out to eagerly awaiting men and women all over the world.

STATEMENT BY BRIGADIER GENERAL CARLOS P. ROMULO, CHAIRMAN OF THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION

We have reached an agreement. That, to me, is the great achievement of this Conference. It is not that we have set down on paper certain terms of agreement. *They* are transient. They appear to be workable today. They may not be tomorrow, and then we can again meet and agree to change them. But the fact *of* agreement—the fact that fifty nations, representing perhaps fifty basic divergences of self-interest, could for once distil from those divergences the purest essence of fundamental accord—*that* is permanent. That is *the* achievement.

And we of the smaller nations—to us this Conference has given something we have not known before: the conviction not only that our voice has been heard, but that it has been listened to. Thus, when our Philippine Delegation took the stand that, for dependent peoples, independence should be fixed as the goal, side by side with self-government, that stand was recognized; and because it was just, it was accepted. The great nations heard, and listened to, the voice of the little ones.

I have heard those who have guided this Conference say that all we now need is the sincerity to carry out the tasks we have set ourselves. This is true; but more important, I feel, is the fact that we have established a code of ethics for the world to come, which, because of the unassailability of its principles, will create a force of world public opinion so all-enveloping as to compel sincerity in the carrying out of those principles.

This, then, is our accomplishment: it is not an Atlantic Charter, nor a Pacific Charter; it is a World Charter; it is the Spiritual Bill of Rights; it will embrace and protect, at the same time that it liberates, the human spirit.

The Philippine Delegation submitted twenty-five amendments to the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals. Of these, four were adopted in full in the new Charter and six were adopted in part or in principle.

"It is the understanding of the Delegation of Mexico that paragraph 2 of Chapter III cannot be applied to the states whose regimes have been established with the help of military forces belonging to the countries which have waged war against the United Nations, as long as those regimes are in power."

In presenting this commentary, the Delegate of Mexico discussed its application to the present government of Spain. He cited evidence of the voluntary cooperation between the present government of Spain and Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy.

The Delegate of France supported the statement made by the Delegate of Mexico. He pointed out that the French Delegation had submitted an amendment on membership, which would have established certain criteria for the admission of "peace-loving states" to the Organization. He referred, in the course of his address, to the important role which Spain under a government favorable to the United Nations might have played in the war against the Axis.

The Delegate of Australia announced that his Delegation also supported the declaration of the Delegation of Mexico and referred to the Spanish situation in the course of his speech.

The Delegate of Belgium, in subscribing to the general principles contained in the interpretative declaration of the Mexican Delegation, stated that the Belgian Delegation did not feel that the time had yet come to pass judgment on the possibility of admission of such a state as Spain among the United Nations.

The Delegate of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic stated that Mexico's attitude was absolutely correct in principle. He described the activities of the Spanish Blue Legion on Ukrainian soil and announced that there was no room in the Organization for a government such as now existed in Spain. He concluded by saying that the doors of admittance to the United Nations should be most definitely closed to any country which supported the aggressor.

The Delegate of the Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic supported the declaration by Mexico. He stated that his people hoped that such governments as that now existing in Spain would never be invited to be members of the Organization.

The Delegate of the United States announced that his Delegation was in complete accord with the statement of interpretation made by the Delegation of Mexico, and that the United States Delegation desired to associate itself with that declaration.

The Delegate of Uruguay supported the declaration of Mexico. The Delegate of Guatemala announced that his Delegation supported the declaration. The Delegate of Chile stated that his Delegation supported wholeheartedly the spirit and the text of the declaration of Mexico.

Since there were no objections, the President suggested that the declaration by Mexico should be inserted in the record as having had the approval of this Commission. The Commission approved this proposal by acclamation.

The meeting adjourned at 7:10 p. m.

The fourth session of Commission I was convened by its President, Senator Henri Rolin, at 8:50 p. m. on June 19, 1945.

The President announced that since there were no objections, paragraphs 1 and 2 on membership would be considered adopted.

Paragraphs 3 and 4 concerning suspension and expulsion, respectively, were then placed before the Commission for consideration.

The Delegate of Venezuela explained the attitude of his Delegation on withdrawal from the international Organization. He stated that his Delegation believed that nothing should be expressed in the Charter regarding the duration of the Organization, or the matter of withdrawal. He stated that his Delegation had accepted the interpretation that silence on withdrawal in the Charter left entirely the right of voluntary withdrawal to the members of the Organization. With regard to paragraph 2 of Chapter XI, he declared that his Delegation had accepted the text with the explicit understanding that, in regard to the Charter and amendments made to it, whatever might be the method used for adopting them, they would not obligate Venezuela until they had been ratified in accordance with the processes established by the national Constitution of the country.

Since there were no objections, the President announced that paragraphs 3 and 4 of Chapter III were adopted.

The Rapporteur, Mr. Lescot, read to the Commission the interpretative commentary on withdrawal. Subject to textual changes which the delegates might wish to offer, the commentary was considered approved for inclusion in the Commission's records. The Delegate of Greece suggested that some latitude be given to the Rapporteur so as to word this commentary in accordance with the spirit of the decision of the Commission.

The Rapporteur, Sayyid Jamil Daoud El-Mussalmy, read to the Commission his report on Chapter IV concerning principal organs. Since there were no objections, the President announced that paragraphs 1 and 2 were adopted.

The Delegate of France then spoke on paragraph 3 concerning the equality of men and women in

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

Doc. 295 (ENGLISH)
G/40
May 14, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY

Monday, May 14, 1945

Committee	Time	Room (Veterans Building)
I/1/A (Subcommittee)	9:30 a.m.	31[illegible]
II/[illegible] III/4/A (Subcommittee) IV/[illegible]	10:30 a.m.	[illegible]
I/1 II/3 III/2	2:45 p.m.	[illegible]
I/2 II/2 III/3	5:00 p.m.	[illegible]
II/1 III/1 IV/2	8:00 p.m.	[illegible]

These meetings will not be open to the public.

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the Organization. He stated that for the first time in France women had recently taken an official part in public life. He referred to the great contributions of French women in the past.

The Delegate of New Zealand paid tribute to the women delegates of the Conference and expressed his preference for including in the Charter the paragraph under discussion.

The Delegate of Brazil described the evolution of the paragraph which was being considered. She pointed out the important role which women were playing in the Conference and the support which they were receiving from a number of other delegations.

The President announced that the paragraph was adopted.

The paragraphs on the Secretariat were read to the Commission and adopted without comment.

Paragraph 1 of Chapter XI was read to the Commission by the Executive Officer and was adopted by the Commission. Paragraphs 2 and 3 were then read to the Commission. The Delegate of Turkey supported the recommendation on the special conference for revising the Charter. He pointed out that the paragraph did not establish a fixed date or place and suggested that the place should be San Francisco.

The Delegate of Canada spoke on Chapters X and XI. He believed that Chapter X constituted a "charter for an international civil service". He stated that the report on Chapter XI placed the question of amendment procedure in its proper perspective. He believed that in the Commission there was a wider area of agreement than of divergent views, and that the report was a compromise between different views.

The Delegate of Brazil stated that Brazil had been one of the most ardent advocates of flexibility of the Charter through the possibility of total revision. Brazil had presented an amendment permitting periodical revision and this amendment, fused with the Canadian amendment, was brought before the Committee. It had failed to receive the two-thirds required for acceptance.

Since there were no objections, the President stated that paragraphs 2 and 3 were adopted.

The Delegate of Uruguay expressed a tribute to the President of the Commission for his excellent work.

The President announced that there would be one more session of Commission I in order to approve in their final form the draft texts received from the Coordination Committee. Upon approval by the Commission, the texts would be submitted to the Conference.

The meeting was adjourned at 11 p. m.

FOURTH MEETING OF COMMISSION III

The fourth meeting of Commission III was held at 10 a.m., June 20, 1945, in the Auditorium of the Opera House, under the chairmanship of Mr. Morgenstierne (Norway). Members of the Commission heard Dr. Castro (El Salvador), as Rapporteur of its first Committee, read that portion of the Committee report relating to Sections A, B, and C, of Chapter VI. Following addresses by the Delegate of Mexico and by the Delegate of Egypt, the Commission approved the report relating to Section A, Chapter VI, with the Delegates of Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, and Syria abstaining from voting. The report relating to Section B, Chapter VI, was unanimously adopted without comment. The discussion of the report relating to Section C, Chapter VI, was opened with speeches by the Delegate of Australia and the Delegate of the United States. The Commission will continue consideration of the report at its next meeting.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

860 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Thursday, June 21

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:10 p.m.	**Conflict** (Studio preview) Warner Bros. mystery drama starring Humphrey Bogart and Alexis Smith
8:36 p.m.	**Donald Duck's Crime** (Disney technicolor cartoon, released by RKO)
8:44 p.m.	**Isle of Tabu** (Paramount's technicolor musical)
9:01 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:11 p.m.	**Conflict**
10:37 p.m.	**Donald Duck's Crime**
10:45 p.m.	**Isle of Tabu**
11:02 p.m.	**Repeat showing of Newsreel**

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 21, 1945

Body	Time	Room
Commission II	10:30 a.m.	Opera H. (Vet. Bldg.)
Executive Committee	3:00 p.m.	223
Steering Committee	4:00 p.m.	223

With the exception of Commission II, these meetings will not be open to the public.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 19, 1945 is Document 1118.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 51 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 22, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

FIFTH MEETING OF COMMISSION III

The fifth meeting of Commission III was held in the Auditorium of the Opera House on June 20, 1945, at 3:30 p. m. Discussion of the report of the Rapporteur of Committee III/1 concerning Chapter VI of the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals was continued. Delegates of Colombia, Peru, New Zealand, and India explained the positions of their Delegations. This section of the Rapporteur's report was unanimously adopted by the Commission.

The Rapporteur of Committee III/1 then read the remainder of his report, which was unanimously adopted by the Commission.

The Rapporteur of Committee III/3 read the report of Committee 3 on Chapter XII, dated June 19, 1945. The Delegates of Canada and Ethiopia explained the position of their Delegations. The report was unanimously adopted by the Commission.

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 22, 1945

Body	Time	Room
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	10 a.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	10 a.m.	431
		(Vet. Bldg.)
Credentials Com.	11 a.m.	213
		(Opera H.)
Coordination Com.	3 p.m.	418
Advisory Committee of Jurists	3 p.m.	431

These meetings will not be open to the public.

TECHNICAL COMMITTEES

Committee II/2 at its meeting on the afternoon of June 20, decided on procedures to be followed in suspension and restoration of rights and in expulsion. Both suspension and expulsion are to be voted by the Assembly upon recommendation of the Security Council.

The Committee next reconsidered the first part of the text which it had adopted previously for paragraph 1 of Section B, Chapter V, this having been referred back to it by the Steering Committee. A modified text was adopted as follows:

"1. The General Assembly has the right to discuss any questions or any matters within the scope of the Charter or relating to the powers and functions of any organs provided in the Charter, and, except as provided in paragraph 2(b) of this section, to make recommendations to the members of the United Nations or to the Security Council or both on any such questions or matters."

The Committee approved the report of its Rapporteur and, after expression of thanks to its officers and staff, concluded its business.

Committee II/4 at its meeting on June 20, finally approved Section A of the chapter on trusteeship. The draft report of the Rapporteur was unanimously adopted, with a small number of amendments and the addition of two annexes, as follows:

(1) A joint declaration by the United Kingdom and the United States Delegations, answering questions which had been put by the Chairman on the consequences, in relation to trusteeship, of acts of aggression committed by powers administering trust territories and the withdrawal of such powers from the United Nations;

(2) A declaration by the Delegate of France on the relationship between the trusteeship chapter and Article 8 of Chapter II, dealing with domestic jurisdiction.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

260 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Friday, June 22

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:10 p.m.	**Junior Miss** (Studio preview) 20th Century-Fox production of the stage play by Jerome Chodorov and Joseph Fields, starring Peggy Ann Garner and Allyn Joslyn
8:45 p.m.	**Cypress Gardens Water Sport** (Warner Bros. technicolor production)
8:55 p.m.	**The Eyes Have It** (Disney's technicolor cartoon, released by RKO)
9:02 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:12 p.m.	**Junior Miss**
10:47 p.m.	**Cypress Gardens Water Sport**
10:57 p.m.	**The Eyes Have It**
11:04 p.m.	**Newsreel**

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 20, 1945 is Document 1145.

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 52 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 23, 1945

ORDER OF THE DAY

June 23, 1945

Body	Time	Room (Vet. Bldg.)
Steering Committee	2 p.m.	223
Commission I	5 p.m.	Opera H.

The meeting of the Steering Committee will not be open to the public.

PUBLICATION OF DOCUMENTATION OF THE CONFERENCE

The United Nations Information Organization, in New York, in cooperation with the United States Library of Congress, is prepared, if there is a sufficient demand, to reproduce by photo-offset in bound volumes the documentation of the Conference so far as it is released for publication. These volumes will be issued at cost in the two working languages of the Conference, English and French.

It is estimated that the complete documentation would amount to about 12,000 pages in eight volumes. If a total printing order of about 1,000 sets could be arranged, the cost would not be more than $90 per set, the actual final figure to be prorated according to actual expenditure.

Members of delegations desirous of obtaining copies should communicate before the end of the Conference with the Information Officer of the Conference, Room 215, Veterans Building; telephone: INternational 3300, ext. 221.

After the conclusion of the Conference inquiries may be addressed to: The Secretary-General, The United Nations Information Office, 510 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, New York; telephone: Circle 5-8060.

TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

Final arrangements for special trains are:

All tickets must be validated and all tickets must be exchanged to conform with the routing of the special train on which the passenger will travel.

PORTCON

This train will leave via Overland Route for Washington, D. C., and New York June 27, at 9:45 p. m., from the Ferry Building. Rail and Pullman tickets can be exchanged and/or obtained in the Transportation Office, Laurel Court of the Fairmont Hotel, on Saturday, June 23, from 1 p. m. to 6 p. m., and on Sunday, June 24, from 12 noon to 5 p. m. On Monday, June 25, and Tuesday, June 26, from 6:30 p. m. to 9:30 p. m. *only*, passengers who have not yet made necessary ticket arrangements should go to the Southern Pacific Ticket Office, 65 Geary Street.

GOLDEN GATE

This train will leave via Los Angeles for Washington, D. C., and New York June 29, at 9:05 p. m., from Southern Pacific Station, Third and Townsend Streets. Rail and Pullman tickets can be exchanged and/or obtained at the Southern Pacific Ticket Office, 65 Geary Street, from 6:30 p. m. to 9:30 p. m. *only*, Monday, June 25, to and including Thursday, June 28.

UNCIO

This train will leave via Portland for Washington, D. C., and New York June 29, at 1:30 p. m., from the Ferry Building. Rail and Pullman tickets can be exchanged and/or obtained at the Southern Pacific Ticket Office, 65 Geary Street, from 6:30 p. m. to 9:30 p. m. *only*, Monday, June 25, to and including Thursday, June 28.

ATLANTIC

This train will leave via Western Pacific for Washington, D. C., and New York June 29 at 11:30 p. m., from the Ferry Building. Rail

The United Nations Conference on International Organization

JOURNAL

NUMBER 53 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 27, 1945

SUMMARY OF PROCEEDINGS

FINAL PLENARY SESSION

The final plenary session of the United Nations Conference on International Organization met at the Opera House on June 26, 1945, under the chairmanship of the President of the Conference, Mr. Stettinius.

The meeting was called to order at 3:30 p. m.

The Chairman asked that the delegates and guests stand for one minute in silent tribute to the men and women of the United Nations armed forces, living and dead, whose courage and sacrifice had made the Conference possible.

Mr. Stettinius briefly addressed the Conference and introduced the following chairmen of delegations who expressed their gratification at the successful conclusion of the work of the Conference and their confidence that the Charter would prove a great and effective instrument for the maintenance of future peace and security.

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of China, the Honorable V. K. Wellington Koo

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the Honorable A. A. Gromyko

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of the United Kingdom, the Earl of Halifax

The Acting Chairman of the Delegation of France, the Honorable Joseph Paul-Boncour

The Chairman of the Delegation of Brazil, the Honorable Pedro Leao Velloso

The Chairman of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia, the Honorable Jan Masaryk

The Chairman of the Delegation of Mexico, the Honorable Ezequiel Padilla

The Chairman of the Delegation of Saudi Arabia, H. R. H. Amir Faisal Ibn Abdul Aziz

The Chairman of the Delegation of the Union of South Africa, Field Marshal Jan Christian Smuts

A testimonial expressing the appreciation of all the delegations for the hospitality of the people of San Francisco and especially of the United Nations Conference Committee in planning and organizing the hospitality extended to the delegations was presented by Mr. Paul-Boncour and accepted by acclamation.

The Chairman then introduced the President of the United States of America, the Honorable Harry S. Truman, who, in a brief address, expressed on behalf of the people of the United States their thanks for the accomplishments of the Conference and, after reviewing the constructive work which had gone into the making of the Charter, emphasized the duty laid upon all countries of transforming into action the words which had been written in San Francisco.

The Chairman declared the United Nations Conference on International Organization adjourned at 5:30 p. m.

(Texts in English of the addresses delivered at the session were printed in the program distributed at the session; texts in English and French appear in the verbatim minutes, which will be issued as separate documents.)

NINTH PLENARY SESSION

The ninth and penultimate plenary session of the United Nations Conference on International Organization was held in the Opera House, June 25, 1945, at 9:30 p.m. Co-President Lord Halifax presided.

The plenary session considered and approved unanimously the reports submitted by Commissions I, II, III, and IV. On behalf of the Delegation of the Soviet Union, Ambassador Gromyko made of record an additional statement to the report of Commission I. The Soviet Delegation reaffirmed

CONCLUDING STATEMENTS BY THE DELEGATIONS [1]

STATEMENT BY FRANCIS MICHAEL FORDE, LEADER OF THE AUSTRALIAN DELEGATION

We came to this Conference on the eve of victory in Europe; we leave with victory in Europe secured. We have worked together in confidence while new advances and new sacrifices in the Pacific heralded the certain doom of Japan. We have been constantly and properly reminded during these weeks, therefore, of the significance of our work and of our heavy responsibilities for the shape and the reality of the peace, the enduring qualities of which will depend upon our fashioning of this Charter.

At the outset we had as the basis of our work the Dumbarton Oaks Proposals. I believe they have been greatly improved during the course of this Conference, and that where the need arises, the Charter will be still further improved as the years pass.

In my address at the opening session of this Conference, I said that the success of the Conference would be measured by the extent to which we satisfied these two criteria: that the Organization we built should give reasonable assurance of security from war and that it should hold out a prospect of adequate international action to secure social justice and economic advancement.

We have all accepted here in San Francisco the principle that there should be a Security Council of the United Nations, vested with wide executive power and authorized to act immediately on behalf of members of the Organization in meeting any threat of aggression.

We have all accepted the principle that for the purposes of enforcement action the greater powers must act in unison and therefore that these powers should be properly accorded special rights and responsibilities.

We have all accepted the principle that each member state has an obligation to contribute to enforcement action, provided, of course, that the contribution is within the terms of agreements accepted by each country according to its own constitutional processes, and that, in any particular case, the member is consulted as provided in the Charter.

The new Charter provisions take into account present-day realities. Amongst the hard facts of the twentieth century are the technological advances which have given nations a new capacity to make war against their neighbors suddenly, ruthlessly, and overpoweringly; the contraction of distances; and the destruction of the old geographical immunities of our world by scientific advance. In drawing this Charter we have had to reckon with these facts and devise methods of harnessing enough power on the side of right to crush any power that can be brought to serve causes inimical to the aspirations of the peace-loving men and women of the world. On these broad principles we have agreed.

In drawing this Charter we have recognized that it must be flexible - that we must be able to undo later anything which proves unworkable or clumsy in new circumstances, or to readjust particular features of the Organization to the happier world which we believe a lasting peace will bring into being. That is the significance, despite the retention of the veto on constitutional amendment, of the modifications we have been able to introduce in the provisions for amendment.

The second criterion by which I suggested the Charter would be judged was whether it held out a prospect of effective international action to secure the social justice and economic advancement which are the indispensable bases of an enduring and fruitful peace.

In this regard, most important and significant work has been done here in San Francisco.

In the Charter's recital of the purposes and principles of the Organization; in the wide scope of the Assembly's work; in the addition of the important chapters on trusteeship; and above all in the purposes, pledge, functions, and powers of the Economic and Social Council—now a principal organ of the United Nations—I believe we in San Francisco have made a marked improvement in the Charter, by laying down a basis and providing machinery for what will undoubtedly become, in time, the more important side of the Organization's activities.

The Australian Delegation has participated keenly in all phases of the work of the Conference, and it is especially proud and happy to have played an active and, I believe, a useful and successful part in strengthening the creative and positive side of the Organization. It has supported whole-heartedly the proposed amendments of other delegations which seemed directed to that end, and we are grateful for the generous and untiring support others have given to many important proposals submitted by us and adopted by the Conference. We look forward with every confidence to a similar friendly cooperation when the time comes to work out concrete plans of action through this new Organization of the United Nations.

1 The statements here printed were submitted by the delegations for publication in the Journal in accordance with Doc. 1042 June 17

decisions of the General Assembly must be taken by a two-thirds vote of those present and voting, the question of expulsion of members and questions relating to the operations of the trusteeship system. The first was consequential to the action of Committee I/2 on June 17 and the second to the action of Committee II/4 on June 18. Both were approved by votes of 31 to 0. Also approved for inclusion in the same paragraph was the provision that the elective members of the Trusteeship Council should be elected by a two-thirds majority. This was also consequential to the action of Committee II/4 and was approved by 33 votes in favor, none against.

Committee II/4, at its meeting on June 18, adopted Section A of the Chapter on trusteeship in the following form:

"A. DECLARATION

"1. States members of the United Nations which have responsibilities for the administration of territories whose peoples have not yet attained a full measure of self-government, recognize the principle that the interests of the inhabitants of these territories are paramount, and accept as a sacred trust the obligation to promote to the utmost the well-being of the inhabitants of such territories within the system of international peace and security, and to this end:

"(a) to insure the political, economic, social and educational advancement of the peoples concerned, *their just treatment and their protection against abuses;*

(b) to develop self-government, *to take due account of the political aspirations of the peoples, and to assist them in the progressive development of their free political institutions, according to the particular circumstances of each territory and its peoples, and their varying stages of advancement;*

"(c) to further international peace and security;

"(d) *to promote constructive measures of development, including the progressive development of their cultural institutions, to encourage research, and to cooperate with one another and, when and where appropriate, with specialized international bodies with a view to the practical achievement of the social, economic and scientific purposes set forth in this paragraph;* and

"(e) *to transmit regularly to the Secretary-General for information purposes, subject to such limitation as security and constitutional considerations may require, statistical and other information of a technical nature relating to economic, social, and educational conditions in the territories for which they are respectively responsible other than those territories to which Section B of this Chapter applies.*

"2. Members also agree that their policy in respect to such territories, no less than in respect to their metropolitan areas, must be based on the general principle of good-neighborliness, due account being taken of the interests and well-being of other members of the world community, in social, economic, and commercial matters."

The Committee also agreed to recommend to Committee II/1 that questions relating to the operation of the trusteeship system should be listed among those requiring a two-thirds majority of the members present and voting in the General Assembly.

The Committee desired to place on record its recommendation that voting in the Trusteeship Council (which will determine its own rules of procedure) should be by simple majorities.

A new paragraph was added to Section B of the Chapter in the following terms:

"There shall be a permanent staff of the Trusteeship Council which shall constitute a part of the Secretariat of the United Nations."

Since the Steering Committee had not yet acted on Chapter XII (Transitional Arrangements) which had been previously referred to it by Committee III/3 and since informal consultations concerning the problem had been taking place in the meantime, Committee III/3, at its evening meeting on June 18, decided to reopen discussion of the Chapter.

The following revised text of paragraph 1 as proposed by the Delegate of Great Britain was adopted by the Committee by a vote of 29 to 0:

"Pending the coming into force of such special agreements referred to in Chapter VIII, Section B, paragraph 5, as in the opinion of the Security Council enable it to begin the exercise of its responsibilities under Chapter VIII, Section B, paragraph 4, the States parties to the Four-Nation Declaration, signed at Moscow, October 30, 1943, and France, shall, in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 5 of that Declaration, consult with one another and as occasion arises with other members of the Organization with a view to such joint action on behalf of the Organization as may be necessary for the purpose of maintaining international peace and security."

An amendment proposed by the Delegation of Greece to prevent recourse by present enemy states to the Security Council or the General Assembly was also discussed; but vote was postponed until a further meeting of the Committee.

At its morning meeting on June 19, Committee III/3 continued its discussion of the amendment proposed by the Delegation of Greece to prevent recourse to the Security Council or the General Assembly by enemy states.

Although the proposal for the inclusion of the amendment in the text of the Charter failed of adoption (5-17), the Committee approved (34-0) the inclusion in the Report of the Rapporteur of a statement to the effect that it is understood that enemy states in this war shall not have the right of recourse to the Security Council or the General Assembly until such time as the Security Council shall decide that they should be given that right.

After discussion, the original text of Chapter XII, paragraph 2, was approved by the Committee by a vote of 22 to 2.

At the afternoon meeting on June 19, the Rapporteur, Mr. Paul-Boncour, presented a draft of his Report to be made to the Commission concerning Chapter XII. After discussion, the Report was approved unanimously in principle, with the understanding that opportunity will be given for further study once the text is distributed.

CONFERENCE TEXTS

The United States Office of War Information wishes to inform delegates and foreign journalists that it will transmit to its offices abroad the texts of the Charter and the agreement on the Preparatory Commission as soon as they are finally approved by the Conference. It has already transmitted the text of the Statute of the International Court of Justice and will also transmit the text of President Truman's address to the Conference and parts or all of other closing speeches. The overseas bureaus to be included in such a transmission are: London, Paris, Rome, Bombay, Cairo, Istanbul, Ankara, Madrid, Lisbon, Stockholm, Brussels, Beirut, Athens, Baghdad, Belgrade, Berne, Chungking, and Sydney, with other bureaus reached by summaries. In most cases, transmission will be by both commercial and government facilities; in a few, adequate reception will depend upon atmospheric conditions.

These texts will be available on request in the various bureaus overseas of the Office of War Information. Inquiries should be addressed to the OWI Conference news room at the Veterans Building, telephone IN 3300, ext. 308.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER

260 O'Farrell Street

(Between Powell and Mason)

Wednesday, June 20

7:00 p.m.	**Newsreel**
7:10 p.m.	**Incendiary Blonde** (Studio preview) Paramount's technicolor comedy starring Betty Hutton, Arturo de Cordova, Barry Fitzgerald, and Charles Ruggles
9:03 p.m.	**Who's Who in Animal Land** (Winner of the 1944 Academy Award for one-reel shorts, produced by Paramount)
9:13 p.m.	**Newsreel**
9:23 p.m.	**Incendiary Blonde**
11:16 p.m.	**Who's Who in Animal Land**
11:26 p.m.	**Newsreel**

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 18, 1945 is Document 1093.

and Pullman Tickets can be exchanged and/or obtained from the Western Pacific Ticket Office, Post and Stockton Streets, from 6:30 p. m. to 9:30 p. m. *only*, Tuesday, June 26, to and including Thursday, June 28.

VICTORY

This train will leave via Portland for Washington, D. C., and New York June 28 at 1:30 p. m. from the Ferry Building. Rail and Pullman tickets can be exchanged and/or obtained at the Southern Pacific Ticket Office, 65 Geary Street, from 6:30 p. m. to 9:30 p. m. *only*, Monday, June 25, to and including Wednesday, June 27.

DISTRICT

This train will leave via Los Angeles for Washington, D. C., and New York June 28 at 9:05 p. m. from the Southern Pacific Station, Third and Townsend Streets. Rail and Pullman tickets can be exchanged and/or obtained at the Southern Pacific Ticket Office, 65 Geary Street, from 6:30 p. m. to 9:30 p. m. *only*, Monday, June 25, to and including Wednesday, June 27.

No ticket exchanges or Pullman purchases will be handled at station at train time.

Any reservations not picked up on the dates and hours designated above will indicate passenger has made other plans, and space held will be released.

One military doctor and nurse will travel on each special train.

In addition to the foregoing, tickets may be exchanged and/or obtained at the Transportation Office, Laurel Court of the Fairmont Hotel, from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. *only*, Monday June 25; Tuesday, June 26; and Wednesday, June 27. This service will be available for those persons who travel on the Golden Gate, UNCIO, Victory, and District.

The Transportation Office respectfully requests your cooperation in order to avoid last-minute confusion.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS

The list of documents issued June 21, 1945 is Document 1156.

UNITED NATIONS THEATER
860 O'Farrell Street
(Between Powell and Mason)

Saturday, June 23

7:00 p.m. Newsreel

7:10 p.m. **Captain Eddie** (Studio preview) 20th Century-Fox's thrilling life story of Captain Eddie Rickenbacker, with Fred MacMurray, Lynn Bari, James Gleason, Lloyd Nolan, and Spring Byington

9:00 p.m. **Overseas Roundup** (Warner Bros. short subject on Hollywood stars entertaining overseas)

9:08 p.m. Newsreel

9:18 p.m. **Captain Eddie**

11:08 p.m. **Overseas Roundup**

11:16 p.m. Repeat showing of newsreel

Admission free to persons holding Conference credentials, including delegation staffs, Secretariat staffs, and members of the press

No Journal will be issued on Sunday, June 24. The next issue of the Journal, No. 53, will be issued Monday, June 25.

It now remains to secure the ratification of the national legislatures of the United Nations to this Charter.

In seeking that ratification we need not gloss over the difficulties that from time to time have beset us here in San Francisco. Such a Charter is necessarily based on compromise and on a balancing of one consideration against another.

In some of its important aspects, the Australian Delegation would have preferred to see further changes made to the original proposals than were in fact acceptable to others, and time may show that we were right. But we sign the present Charter as the best agreement that fifty nations of good-will can now reach. It is on that ground that the Australian Delegation will fight for its ratification as hard as it has fought for its improvement.

The Conference may have seemed long, but no time is too long to spend in fashioning an enduring and workable framework of peace. The work has been arduous and exacting, but so must be our daily striving to maintain and strengthen peace in the years ahead.

STATEMENT BY VICTOR ANDRADE, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOLIVIAN DELEGATION

In my double capacity as Chairman of the Committee of the second Commission responsible for considering that chapter of the Charter which contains the political and security powers of the Assembly, and as Delegate of the Republic of Bolivia, I feel I should make some remarks about the spirit which animated the discussions, about the results obtained, and, lastly, about the high importance and significance, in my opinion, of some of the principles we have approved for submission for the consideration of the Conference in plenary session.

The strength of the future world Organization rests on perfect equilibrium between the functions of the Assembly and those of the Security Council. Neither of these two bodies should try to dominate the other nor trespass on the other's peculiar sphere of activities and responsibilities for the maintenance of future world peace, which is the essence and purpose of our work. At one time there seemed to be an idea that if the powers of one of these bodies were increased, the powers of the other would necessarily have to be diminished; and the rivalry produced by this friction might have sown the seeds of disharmony and despair.

However, if we view as a whole the results of our labors, two fundamental aspects appear: the Assembly, as the supreme representative body of the world, is to establish the principles on which world peace and the ideal of solidarity must rest; and, on the other hand, the Security Council is to act in accordance with those principles and with the speed necessary to prevent any attempted breach of international peace and security. In other words, the former is a creative body and the latter an organ of action.

It would be of no avail, Gentlemen, to have translated into words the theory of an institution for guaranteeing the peace of the world, if men and nations do not place their noblest feelings at the service of that Organization and renounce any attempt to find in its deficiencies a loophole through which may filter in ambition, cupidity, and that mania for power which, throughout history, has periodically sought to attain the conquest of the world. Rather should they seek in the Charter the banishment of the afflictions of a world terrorized by war, and the steadfast purpose of ensuring a life free from fear for coming generations.

Thus, Gentlemen, the General Assembly will be the fortress where human aspirations are defended. It will not have armies at its disposal, it will not have cannon or prisons; it will instead have something which, though incorporeal, has, in the course of human history, shown itself to be stronger and more invincible than brute force: the power of thought.

The Delegation of Bolivia attributes special importance to the second part of paragraph 6, Section B, Chapter V, believing it to be the most honest and courageous application of the powers of the Assembly to confront the future fate of the world. Indeed the words "the investigation of any situation, regardless of origin, which may threaten world peace," covers in one phrase the potential development of the law and welfare of peoples. Weak countries feel equally or more acutely than strong countries the negative significance of insecurity and of unjust situations which, sooner or later, demand solution. They cannot and never will understand the limitations of international politics; they have faith in justice. Hence the principle, exhaustively discussed and approved here, opens broad possibilities of fruitful development for the future and will, in conjunction with other principles, promote a spirit of solidarity in the forging of the future international conscience, that great force which the leaders of the world have not yet succeeded in mobilizing effectively and collectively.

As the representative of a country which believes in justice and in the nobility of men when they are not limited by petty interests, we subscribe to the words used by the American Senator Vandenberg in his comprehensive interpretation of the idea contained in this amendment. These words were substantially as follows: "the phrase 'the peaceful adjustment of any situation regardless of origin' should not be interpreted to mean that the subject of the revision of treaties would be foreclosed to